

A decorative border made of orange brushstrokes, consisting of a horizontal line at the top, a vertical line on the left, and a curved line at the bottom right.

# Successful Path to Artificial Intelligence



# Common terms explained

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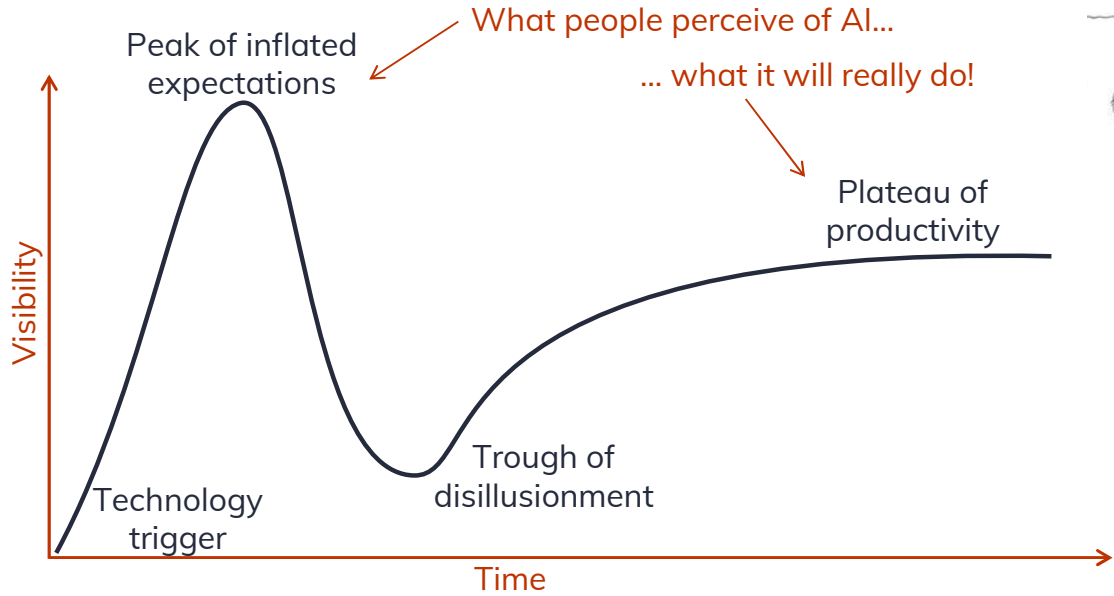
<b>Artificial intelligence</b>	Any technique enabling computers to “decide by themselves” and to mimic human intelligence. Data science, simulation, optimization, etc.
<b>Data science</b>	Using modern computer capabilities and algorithms to apply manage, clean, analyze, model and predict using data; extension of traditional statistic
<b>Machine learning</b>	Subset of data science tools aiming at automatically discovering features and predicting from data
<b>Deep learning</b>	Specialized machine learning technique (neural networks with “lots” of layers = deep); natural language processing, image recognition
<b>Data engineering</b>	Set of techniques making possible to capture, retrieve, store in warehouses and extract data
<b>Internet-of-things</b>	Interconnections between data generators, warehouses, analyzers and users; all the above would be boring without it

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# From mysticism to productivity

≡ Technology hype cycle (from Gartner)





# Reality check before starting!

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≡ Before deploying complex things:

- ▶ Do we have the right data vs expected information?
- ▶ Do we have the accurate data?
- ▶ What is the appropriate data volume to consider?
- ▶ How will data “flow” from generators to final display?
- ▶ Is the pipeline there or will humans be the pipeline?
  
- ▶ Do we have subject matter experts to ensure the success?
- ▶ Just ask: why do we want AI, ML, DS, etc.? What is the need for it?





# First-things-first roadmap to AI



## Descriptive Analytics

### Current state assessment

- σ How does it work today?
- σ What is the performance?
- σ What data is available?
- σ What data is missing?
- σ What is the future state?

Process mapping  
Exploratory data analysis  
Gage R&R and process capability  
Performance metrics deployment  
Design functional specifications



## Predictive Analytics

### Computerized scenario evaluation

- σ Forecast what, where and when
- σ Dig performance data from DB
- σ Extrapolate from orders & status
- σ Predict future system status
- σ Assess predictions uncertainty

Statistical programming  
Datamining and algorithms  
Machine learning  
Forecasting techniques  
Monte Carlo simulation



## Prescriptive Analytics

### Integrated advisory systems

- σ Repeated scenario evaluations
- σ Automated “what if” processors
- σ Reduce resources idle time
- σ Reduce delivery times
- σ Recommend lowest cost solution

Discrete event simulation  
Knowledge-based heuristics  
Production planning and scheduling  
Optimization under constraints

People-driven  
decision process

Data-driven  
decision tools

Model-driven  
intelligent systems



# Key points of our approach

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## ≡ Sequential (iterative) transformation steps



- Avoid jumping from nothing to full-scale AI, this always fail
- Prevent from disruptive interventions that will break the system
- Define progressive changes, let people adapt to new systems

## ≡ Ensure productivity and efficiency gains at all stages



- Promote auto-financing as much as possible
- Split project in targeted bite-size high ROI phases
- Put it place the proper KPIs to quantity benefits

## ≡ Fully customized approach



- Generic solutions exist on the market, but generic clients do not exist!
- We adapt existing solutions in collaboration with the client



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